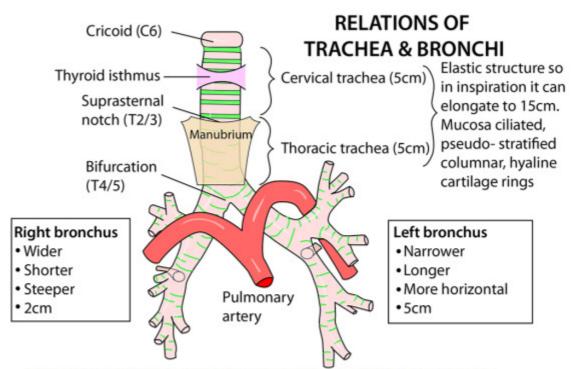
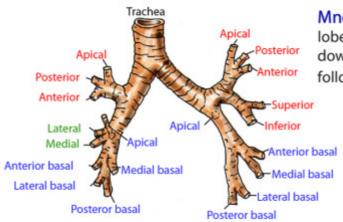
#### Trachea, Bronchi & Tracheostomy



Inhaled foreign bodies are more likely to enter the right main bronchus and then pass into the apical bronchus of the right lower lobe - the first one that points posteriorly

# BRONCHOPULMONARY SEGMENTS



Red = Upper lobe Blue = Lower lobe Green = Middle lobe

### **BRONCHI**

Blood supply: Bronchial arteries from aorta

(2 on left, 1 on right)

Venous drainage: On right -azygos, left - hemiazygos.

Also a little via bronchial veins and

pulmonary veins

Nerve Supply: Pulmonary plexus at hilum

Mnemonic: Starting on right at upper lobe, working down right lobe then down left lobe the segments are as follows: APALM APALM APAIS APAL

## PARASYMPATHETIC (vagus)

Vasodilatation Bronchoconstriction Increase glandular secretions Sensation

### SYMPATHETIC (chain)

Vasoconstriction Bronchodilatation (beta 2) Suppress glandular secretion (alpha)

Lymph: Hila nodes then carina then tracheobronchial then thoracic duct and right lymphatic duct

